

4.1 Practice

Perform the indicated operations. If the matrix does not exist, write *impossible*.

$$1. \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 7 \\ 14 & -9 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 9 \\ 7 & -11 \\ -8 & 17 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 8 \\ 10 & -4 \\ 6 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2. \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -71 \\ 18 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -67 \\ 45 \\ -24 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 71 \\ -116 \\ 42 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3. -3 \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 17 & -11 \end{bmatrix} + 4 \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 16 \\ -21 & 12 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 64 \\ -135 & 48 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4. 7 \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 8 \\ 4 & 7 & 9 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 4 & -3 \\ 7 & 2 & -6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 16 & -15 & 62 \\ 14 & 45 & 75 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5. -2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + 4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 18 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -12 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6. \frac{3}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 12 \\ -16 & 20 \end{bmatrix} + \frac{2}{3} \begin{bmatrix} 27 & -9 \\ 54 & -18 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 24 & 3 \\ 24 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Use matrices $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ -3 & 6 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$, and $C = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -8 & 6 \\ -6 & -4 & 20 \end{bmatrix}$ to find the following.

$$7. A - B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -5 & -5 \\ -4 & 6 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$8. A - C = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 7 & -6 \\ 3 & 10 & -18 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$9. -3B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -12 & -15 \\ -3 & 0 & -27 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$10. 4B - A = \begin{bmatrix} -12 & 17 & 20 \\ 7 & -6 & 34 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$11. -2B - 3C = \begin{bmatrix} -24 & 16 & -28 \\ 16 & 12 & -78 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$12. A + 0.5C = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -5 & 3 \\ -6 & 4 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

13. **ECONOMICS** Use the table that shows loans by an economic development board to women and men starting new businesses.

	Women		Men	
	Businesses	Loan Amount (\$)	Businesses	Loan Amount (\$)
2003	27	\$567,000	36	\$864,000
2004	41	\$902,000	32	\$672,000
2005	35	\$777,000	28	\$562,000

a. Write two matrices that represent the number of new businesses and loan amounts, one for women and one for men.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 27 & 567,000 \\ 41 & 902,000 \\ 35 & 777,000 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 36 & 864,000 \\ 32 & 672,000 \\ 28 & 562,000 \end{bmatrix}$$

b. Find the sum of the numbers of new businesses and loan amounts for both men and women over the three-year period expressed as a matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 63 & 1,431,000 \\ 73 & 1,574,000 \\ 63 & 1,339,000 \end{bmatrix}$$

14. **PET NUTRITION** Use the table that gives nutritional information for two types of dog food. Find the difference in the percent of protein, fat, and fiber between Mix B and Mix A expressed as a matrix.

	% Protein	% Fat	% Fiber
Mix A	22	12	5
Mix B	24	8	8

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$